

※ 다음 중 밑줄 친 단어와 뜻이 가장 가까운 것은? (1~3)

1. Parents must not give up on kids who act rebellious or seem socially awkward; this is a normal stage most youngsters go through and eventually outgrow.

- ① passive ② delirious
③ disobedient ④ sporadic

2. He was born to a wealthy family in New York in 1800's. This circumstance allowed him to lead a prodigal existence for much of his life.

- ① perjury ② unstable
③ pernicious ④ lavish

3. Perhaps the brightest spot in the contemporary landscape of American higher education is the resurgence of interest in engaging students in civic life beyond campus.

- ① comeback ② disappearance
③ motivation ④ paucity

4. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

He acknowledged that ① the number of Koreans were forced ② into labor ③ under harsh conditions in some of the locations ④ during the 1940's.

5. 다음 대화에서 어법상 가장 옳지 않은 것은?

Ann : Your hair ① looks nice.
Tori : I ② had it cut by the tall hairdresser in the new hair salon next to the cafeteria.
Ann : Not that place where I ③ got my head to stick in the drier?
Tori : ④ Must be, I suppose. Yes, that one.
Ann : Huh, and they still let them open.

※ 어법상 빈칸에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은? (6~7)

6. Creativity is thinking in ways that lead to original, practical and meaningful solutions to problems or _____ new ideas or forms of artistic expression.

- ① that generate ② having generated
③ to be generated ④ being generated

7. It was when I got support across the board politically, from Republicans as well as Democrats, _____ I knew I had done the right thing.

- ① who ② whom ③ whose ④ that

8. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Usually several skunks live together; however, adult male striped skunks are _____ during the summer.

- ① nocturnal ② solitary
③ predatory ④ dormant

9. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

Language and spelling change. Crystal, one of the most prolific writers on English, has helped popularize that truth. If, as internet use suggests, people are now starting to write "rhubarb" as "rubarb", that, he says, may one day become an acceptable _____.

- ① alternative ② obligation
③ risk ④ order

10. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The reputation of Genghis Khan as _____ may be worse than the reality. Much of our information comes from chroniclers of the time who often exaggerated the facts. It is possible that they were encouraged by their Mongol employers to exaggerate the tales of cruelty so that the Mongols appeared more frightening to their enemies.

- ① an exaggerating storyteller
② a courageous emperor
③ an influential figure
④ an utterly ruthless warrior

11. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 연결어를 고르면?

Our brain processes and stores different kinds of information in different ways. Think about factual knowledge. Fact memory entails learning explicit information, such as names, faces, words and dates. It is related to our conscious thoughts and our ability to manipulate symbols and language. When fact memories are committed to long-term memory, they are usually filed along with the context in which they were learned: _____, when you think of your new friend Joe, you probably picture him at the basketball game where you met him.

- ① In short ② For instance
③ Above all ④ In addition

12. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것은?

As incredible as it sounds, there are some species of insects that will _____ themselves to protect their nests. When faced with an intruder, the Camponotus cylindricus ant of Borneo will grab onto the invader and squeeze itself until it explodes. The ant's abdomen ruptures, releasing a sticky yellow substance that will be lethal for both the defender and the attacker, permanently sticking them together and preventing the attacker from reaching the nest.

- ① commit ② replace
③ expose ④ sacrifice

13. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

E-waste is being produced on a scale never seen before. Computers and other electronic equipment become _____ in just a few years, leaving customers with little choice but to buy newer ones to keep up. Thus, tens of millions of computers, TVs and cell phones are _____ each year.

- ① efficient - documented ② obsolete - discarded
③ fascinating - reused ④ identical - thrown

14. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

In the last twenty years the amount of time Americans have spent at their jobs has risen steadily. Each year the change is small, amounting to about nine hours, or slightly more than one additional day of work. In any given year such a small increment has probably been _____. But the accumulated increase over two decades is substantial.

- ① dazzling ② vulnerable
③ imperceptible ④ compulsory

* 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 단어를 순서대로 고르면? (15~16)

15. The country with the highest rate of crime in the world is Vatican City, with 1.5 crimes per resident. However, this high ratio is due to the country's tiny population of only around 840 people. It is likely that the vast majority of the crimes, which consist mainly of pick-pocketing and shop-lifting, are _____ by outsiders. The Vatican has a special police force with 130 members responsible for criminal investigation, border control and protection of the pope. There is no prison in Vatican City, with the exception of a few detention cells to hold criminals before trial. The majority of criminals are _____ by Italian courts.

- ① manipulated - sealed ② dominated - overruled
③ committed - tried ④ conducted - enforced

16. Albert Einstein's general theory of relativity is about to celebrate its 100th anniversary, and his revolutionary hypothesis has _____ the test of time, despite numerous expert attempts to find _____. Einstein changed the way we think about the most basic things, which are space and time. And that opened our eyes to the universe, and how the most interesting things in it work, like black holes.

- ① withstood - flaws ② resisted - proofs
③ wasted - examples ④ squandered - pitfalls

17. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Casa Heiwa is an apartment building where people can learn some important life skills and how to cope with living in a new environment. The building managers run a service that offers many programs to children and adults living in the building. For the children, there is a day-care center that operates from 7 a.m. until 6 p.m. There are also educational programs available for adults including computer processing and English conversation courses.

- ① to argue for a need for educational programs
② to recruit employees for an apartment building
③ to attract apartment residents toward programs
④ to recommend ways to improve the living standard

18. 다음 글을 문맥에 맞게 순서대로 배열한 것은?

㉠ Rosa Parks was arrested, jailed, convicted and fined. She refused to pay. Her experience set off a 382-day boycott of Montgomery city buses.
㉡ According to the segregation laws of the day, Rosa Parks, an African American, was required to sit in the back of the bus. She was accused of encroaching on the whites-only section, and the bus driver tried to convince her to obey the law.
㉢ Instead, Rosa Parks kept both her mien and her seat. At last, the driver warned her that he would send for the police. "Go ahead and call them." Parks answered.
㉣ On December 1, 1955, Rosa Parks took a city bus home from her job at a store in downtown Montgomery, Alabama.

- ① ㉡ - ㉢ - ㉣ - ㉠ ② ㉣ - ㉠ - ㉢ - ㉡
③ ㉡ - ㉣ - ㉠ - ㉢ ④ ㉣ - ㉡ - ㉠ - ㉢

19. 다음 글의 분위기로 가장 어울리는 것은?

As Ryan Cox was waiting to pay for his coffee order at an Indiana, US fast food drive-through, he decided to try something he'd seen on a TV news show - he paid for the coffee order of the driver in the car behind. The small gesture made the young Indianapolis entrepreneur feel great, so he shared his experience on Facebook. An old friend suggested that rather than paying for people's coffee, Ryan put that money towards helping school students pay off their delinquent school lunch accounts. So the following week Ryan visited his nephew's school cafeteria and asked if he could pay off some accounts, and handed over \$100.

- ① gloomy ② serene
③ touching ④ boring

20. 아래 글 바로 다음에 이어질 문장으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르면?

The moon is different from the earth in many respects. First of all, there is no known life on the moon. And in terms of size, it is much smaller than the earth. You may think both of them have the same spherical shape. But strictly speaking, they are not the same. The moon is almost a perfect sphere; its diameter differs by no more than 1% in any direction. The faster an astronomical object spins, the more it becomes bulged at the equator and flattened at the poles. _____

- ① So spinning objects undergo some changes of their shape, except for the moon and the earth.
② Since the moon rotates more slowly than the earth, it is more nearly spherical.
③ Moreover, the moon's diameter has been varied for the last hundred years.
④ In fact, the moon's spherical shape is rather unexpected, considering its density and gravity.